

CURRICULUM VITAE

26th March 2004

Name	Shapiro, David Alan	
Address	Clinical Psychology Unit Department of Psychology University of Sheffield Western Bank Sheffield S10 2TP UK	
Web	www.shapiro.co.uk	
Date of Birth	8th July, 1945	
Career History	1964	Undergraduate, New College, Oxford.
	1967	Postgraduate (MRC Studentship), Institute of Psychiatry, London.
	1970	Research Worker, Institute of Psychiatry.
	1973	Lecturer in Psychology, University of Sheffield.
	1977	Research Team Leader, MRC/ESRC Social and Applied Psychology Unit (SAPU), MRC scientific staff career appointment.
	1986	Promotion to Senior Grade.
	1991	Promotion to Special Appointment.
	1991-94	Professor Associate, University of Sheffield.
	1995-99	Professor of Clinical Psychology, and Director, Psychological Therapies Research Centre (PTRC), University of Leeds (funded 50% HEFCE, 50% Leeds Community and Mental Health Services NHS Trust).
	1995-98	Director of R & D, Leeds Community and Mental Health Services (Teaching) NHS Trust.
	1999-2001	Research Professor of Clinical Psychology, University of Leeds
	2001-	Honorary Professor, University of Leeds
	2001-	Honorary Professor, University of Sheffield
	2003-	Consultant Clinical Psychologist (part time), Derbyshire Mental Health Services NHS Trust
Academic Record and Distinctions	1963	Sacher Open Scholarship in Modern Studies, New College, Oxford.

- 1967 First Class Honours in PPP (Psychology and Philosophy), University of Oxford.
- 1968 Distinction, MSc in Clinical Psychology, University of London.
- 1971 PhD in Clinical Psychology, University of London.
- 2000 Lifetime Achievement Award, UK Chapter, Society for Psychotherapy Research.
- 2000 M B Shapiro Award for Eminence in the Profession of Clinical Psychology, Division of Clinical Psychology of the British Psychological Society.

Invited Addresses

- 1994 Presidential Address, Society for Psychotherapy Research, York, UK
- 1998 Keynote Speaker, Royal Australian and New Zealand College of Psychiatrists, Melbourne
- 1999 Keynote Speaker, Dutch Day of Psychotherapy, Amsterdam
- 2001 MB Shapiro Award Lecture, Division of Clinical Psychology, British Psychological Society, Glasgow
- 2002 Keynote Address, World Congress of Psychotherapy, Trondheim, Norway
- 2003 Keynote Speaker, British Association for Behavioural and Cognitive Psychotherapies Annual Conference, York

Memberships

Fellow, British Psychological Society (BPS)
BPS Clinical Division
BPS Social Section
BPS Counselling Group
Society for Psychotherapy Research
British Association for Behavioural and Cognitive Psychotherapy
Chartered Clinical Psychologist

Grants Received

- 1990 £15,000 from North Derbyshire HA for evaluation of stress management training.
- 1990-95 £70,000 from National Institute of Mental Health, USA (Co-investigator on grant no. 40196, Dr. Marvin Goldfried).
- 1992-93 \$40,000 from National Institutes of Health, USA: Fogarty Senior International Fellowship award to William B. Stiles to support our collaboration.
- 1993-98 £860,000 from Department of Health (to Toby Wall, Michael West, David A Shapiro & Gillian Hardy). NHS R & D Initiative on the mental health of the NHS workforce.

1977-95	up to £200,000 annually from MRC/ESRC to support programme within Social and Applied Psychology Unit.
1995-1998	£220,000 annually from Leeds Community and Mental Health Services NHS Trust, to support a rolling programme of R & D in provision of psychological treatment services.
1995-98	£138,200 from NHS R & D in Mental Health (to Traolach Brugha, David A Shapiro, David Jones, & Philip Kirwan): Prevention of postnatal depression by brief antenatal intervention.
1995-96	£190,000 from MRC continuing support for programme transferred from Sheffield to Leeds.
1995-98	£75,000 from Counselling in Primary Care Trust (to David A Shapiro, Michael Barkham, & John Mellor-Clark). Audit and comparative evaluation of counselling in primary care.
1996-97	£50,000 from Northern and Yorkshire NHS R&D: Leeds Depression Programme
1996-97	£42,505 from MRC (to Peter Stratton, David Shapiro, David Cottrell and Paula Boston): Manualising systemic family therapy as a preliminary to a comparative trial.
1996-98	£49,894 from NHS Northern and Yorkshire (to Steve Iveson, David Shapiro, Michael Lucock and Christopher Leach): Effectiveness of Therapies for Adults in Primary and Community Care setting—a Test of the Phase Model of Change”
1996-99	£560,000 from NHS R & D (to Michael West, Simon Garrod, and David Shapiro): Effectiveness of multidisciplinary teams in the NHS.
1996-99	£70,000 from NHS R & D (to Traolach Brugha, David Shapiro, Philip Kirwan, Trevor Freidman, Alison Culverwell and Nicholas Taub): Postnatal depression project.
1996-98	£30,000 from NHS Northern & Yorkshire (to Sean Lynch, David Shapiro, Anne Rees and Tony Dowell): Measurement of depression in primary care.
1998-99	£145,000 from Leeds Community & Mental Health Services NHS Trust R & D support funding (Culyer) investment in PTRC programme.
1998-99	£10,000 from NHS R & D, Northern & Yorkshire (to Stephen Morley & David Shapiro) to develop a manual for attention-control treatment of chronic pain.
1998-99	£9,999 from NHS R & D, Northern & Yorkshire (to Diana Shapiro, Helen Radelaar and David Shapiro): Dialectical behaviour therapy of parasuicidal patients with borderline personality disorder.
1998-01	£110,000 from the John Templeton Foundation (to Ken Hart and David Shapiro): Secular and spiritual forgiveness interventions for recovering alcoholics: A patient-treatment matching study.

Consultancies

1991-3	Department of Social Security: Development of an evaluation system for RELATE counselling.
1993	Department of Social Security: Development of a follow-up evaluation system for RELATE counselling.
1993-4	RELATE: Refinement of evaluation system for RELATE counselling.
1998	Department of Health, Clinical Standards Advisory Group: Stakeholder workshops to input to clinical standards re services for people with depression.
1998-01	Camden & Islington Mental Health Services in association with University College London: Research consultancy to personality disorders service.
1999	Leeds Community and Mental Health Services (Teaching) NHS Trust: Advice on recruitment to post of head of Professional Development, Psychological Services.
1999	Leeds Community and Mental Health Services (Teaching) NHS Trust: Advice on configuration of psychological services to Primary Care Groups.
1999-	University of Leicester, Department of Psychiatry: Advice on development of protocol for antenatal intervention to prevent post-natal depression
1999-	Ultrasys plc: Leadership of field trials and waiting-list RCT of <i>Beating the Blues</i> , a computer-based treatment for anxiety and depression developed at the Institute of Psychiatry, London
1999-00	Cardiology Department, Royal Hallamshire Hospital, Sheffield: Advice on psychological aspects of rehabilitation programme and of clinical research
1999	South Warwickshire mental health services: Advice on development and evaluation of a Dialectical Behaviour Therapy service
1999-0	Research consultancy to University of Freiburg, Germany, to teams in clinical psychology and psychiatry
2000-	Consultancy to Psychological Health Sheffield, including advice on cardiac rehabilitation and prevention services, and on development of psychological services to adults with mental health problems
2000	Psychometric evaluation of the Work-Related Stress Audit for Ultrasys plc.

- 2001 Development of staff survey tool for Commission for Health Improvement's clinical governance reviews (contract awarded to Michael West, Carol Borrill, David Shapiro, & Anne Rees).
- 2001 Training and supervision of mental health nurses in Psychodynamic-Interpersonal therapy, Leeds Community & Mental Health Services (Teaching) NHS Trust.
- 2000- Consultancy to Professor Phil Richardson and team at the Tavistock Clinic, London, on development and evaluation of a psychoanalytic treatment protocol for refractory depression.
- 2002- Consultancy to Health Technology Assessment trial of health-visitor delivered psychological interventions for post-natal depression, School of Health and Related Research, University of Sheffield
- 2002-3 Evaluation of benefits of telephone headsets over handsets for office workers, for Plantronics.
- 2003-4 Evaluation of NHS Leadership Centre's teamwork effectiveness and leadership programme for mental health – pilot phase.

Professional Activities since 1991

- 1991- Executive Council, Society for Psychotherapy Research: Program Chair, 1993 Annual Meeting; President, 1993-94.
- 1991-8 Member, Mental Health Foundation Research Committee.
- 1993-7 Co-ordinator, Mental Health Foundation Psychotherapy Research Initiative.
- 1994 Member, advisory group for mental illness policy research, Department of Health.
- 1994-5 Member, advisory group on psychotherapy services, Department of Health.

Editorships

- 1980-86 *British Journal of Clinical Psychology*.
- 1989-1994 Co-editor (UK) and managing editor, *Psychotherapy Research*

Publications in Peer-Review Journals

- Corbett, J.A., Mathews, A.M, Connell, P.H., & Shapiro, D.A. (1969). Tics and Gilles de la Tourette's syndrome: A follow-up study and critical review. *British Journal of Psychiatry*, **115**, 1229-41.
- Shapiro, D.A. (1969). Empathy, warmth and genuineness in psychotherapy. *British Journal of Social and Clinical Psychology*, **8**, 350-361.
- Hobson, R.F., & Shapiro, D.A. (1970). The personal questionnaire as a method of measuring change during psychotherapy. *British Journal of Psychiatry*, **117**, 623-626.
- Shapiro, D.A. (1970). The rating of psychotherapeutic empathy: A preliminary study. *British Journal of Social and Clinical Psychology*, **9**, 148-151.
- Shapiro, D.A., & Hobson, R.F. (1972). Change in psychotherapy: A single case study. *Psychological Medicine*, **2**, 312-317.
- Shapiro, D.A. (1973). Naive British judgements of therapeutic conditions. *British Journal of Social and Clinical Psychology*, **12**, 289-294.
- Shapiro, M.B., & Shapiro, D.A. (1974). Experiments on the feeling of depression. *British Journal of Social and Clinical Psychology*, **13**, 191-199.
- Caplan, H.L., Rohde, P.D., Shapiro, D.A., & Watson, J.P. (1975). Some correlates of repertory grid measures used to study a psychotherapeutic group. *British Journal of Medical Psychology*, **48**, 217-226.
- Shapiro, D.A. (1975). Some implications of psychotherapy research for clinical psychology. *British Journal of Medical Psychology*, **48**, 199-206.
- Shapiro, D.A., Caplan, H.L., Rhode, P.D., & Watson, J.P. (1975). Personal questionnaire changes and their correlates in a psychotherapeutic group. *British Journal of Medical Psychology*, **48**, 207-216.
- Shapiro, D.A. (1976). Conversational structure and accurate empathy: An exploratory study. *British Journal of Social and Clinical Psychology*, **15**, 213-215.
- Shapiro, D.A. (1976). The effects of therapeutic conditions: Positive results revisited. *British Journal of Medical Psychology*, **49**, 315-323.
- Shapiro, D.A. (1976). Reconstructing approximations to dialogue. *British Journal of Social and Clinical Psychology*, **15**, 353-356.
- Shapiro, D.A. (1977). Asymmetry of responsiveness in client-centred therapy. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, **45**, 956.
- Shapiro, D.A., & Shapiro, D. (1977). The 'double standard' in the evaluation of psychotherapies. *Bulletin of the British Psychological Society*, **30**, 209-210.
- Kent, G.G., Davis, J.D., & Shapiro, D.A. (1978). Resources required in the construction and reconstruction of conversation. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, **36**, 13-22.
- Shapiro, D.A. (1980). Science and psychotherapy: The state of the art. *British Journal of Medical Psychology*, **53**, 1-10.
- Kent, G.G., Davis, J.D., & Shapiro, D.A. (1981). Effect of mutual acquaintance on the construction of conversation. *Journal of Experimental Social Psychology*, **17**, 197-209.
- Parry, G., Shapiro, D.A., & Davies, L. (1981). Reliability of life-event ratings: An independent replication. *British Journal of Clinical Psychology*, **20**, 133-134.
- Shapiro, D.A. (1981). Editorial. *British Journal of Clinical Psychology*, **20**, 1-2.
- Shapiro, D.A. (1981). Comparative credibility of treatment rationales: Three tests of expectancy theory. *British Journal of Clinical Psychology*, **20**, 111-122.
- Brewin, C.R., Robson, M.J., & Shapiro, D.A. (1982). Social and psychological determinants of recovery from industrial injuries. *Injury*, **14**, 451-455.

- Shapiro, D.A., & Shapiro, D. (1982). Meta-analysis of comparative therapy outcome studies: A replication and refinement. *Psychological Bulletin*, **92**, 581-604.
- Shapiro, D.A., & Shapiro, D. (1982). Meta-analysis of comparative therapy outcome research: A critical appraisal. *Behavioural Psychotherapy*, **10**, 4-25.
- Shapiro, D.A., & Shapiro, D. (1982). Meta-analysis of comparative therapy outcome studies: A reply to Wilson. *Behavioural Psychotherapy*, **10**, 307-310.
- Shapiro, D.A., & Shapiro, D. (1982). Meta-analysis of comparative therapy outcome research: Descriptive statistics on 143 studies. *JSAS Catalog of Selected Documents in Psychology*, **12**, 46-47.
- Shapiro, D.A. (1983). Refinement, precision and representativeness in meta-analysis. *Behavioral and Brain Sciences*, **6**, 300-301.
- Shapiro, D.A., & Shapiro, D. (1983). Comparative therapy outcome research: Methodological implications of meta-analysis. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, **51**, 42-53.
- Brewin, C.R., & Shapiro, D.A. (1984). Beyond locus of control: Attribution of responsibility for positive and negative outcomes. *British Journal of Psychology*, **75**, 43-49.
- Shapiro, D.A., Barkham, M. & Irving, D.L. (1984). The reliability of a modified Helper Behaviour Rating System. *British Journal of Medical Psychology*, **57**, 45-48.
- Brewin, C.R., & Shapiro, D.A. (1985). Selective impact of reattribution of failure instructions on task performance. *British Journal of Social Psychology*, **24**, 37-46.
- Hardy, G.E., & Shapiro, D.A. (1985). Therapist verbal response modes in Prescriptive vs. Exploratory psychotherapy. *British Journal of Clinical Psychology*, **24**, 235-245.
- Shapiro, D.A. (1985). Recent applications of meta-analysis in clinical research. *Clinical Psychology Review*, **5**, 13-34.
- Barkham, M., & Shapiro, D.A. (1986). Counselor verbal response modes and experienced empathy. *Journal of Counseling Psychology*, **33**, 3-10.
- Firth, J.A., & Shapiro, D.A. (1986). An evaluation of psychotherapy for job related distress. *Journal of Occupational Psychology*, **59**, 111-119.
- Firth, J.A., Shapiro, D.A., & Parry, G. (1986). The impact of research on the practice of psychotherapy. *British Journal of Psychotherapy*, **2**, 169-179.
- Margison, F., & Shapiro, D.A. (1986). Hobson's Conversational Model of psychotherapy: Training and evaluation. *Journal of the Royal Society of Medicine*, **79**, 468-472.
- Parry, G., & Shapiro, D.A. (1986). Social support and life events in working class women: Stress buffering or independent effects? *Archives of General Psychiatry*, **43**, 315-323.
- Parry, G., Shapiro, D.A., & Firth, J.A. (1986). The case of the anxious executive: A study from the research clinic. *British Journal of Medical Psychology*, **59**, 221-233.
- Shapiro, D.A. (1986). Research in psychotherapy and psychoanalysis. *Journal of Medical Ethics*, **12**, 91-92.
- Stiles, W.B., Shapiro, D.A., & Elliott, R.K. (1986). "Are all psychotherapies equivalent?" *American Psychologist*, **41**, 165-180.
- Morrison, L.A., & Shapiro, D.A. (1987). Expectancy and outcome in Prescriptive vs. Exploratory psychotherapy. *British Journal of Clinical Psychology*, **26**, 59-60.
- Shapiro, D.A., & Firth, J.A. (1987). Prescriptive vs. Exploratory psychotherapy: Outcomes of the Sheffield Psychotherapy Project. *British Journal of Psychiatry*, **151**, 790-799.
- Shapiro, D., & Shapiro, D.A. (1987). Change processes in psychotherapy. *British Journal of Addiction*, **82**, 431-444.
- Elliott, R.K., & Shapiro, D.A. (1988). Brief Structured Recall: A more efficient method for studying significant therapy events. *British Journal of Medical Psychology*, **61**, 141-153.

- Llewelyn, S.P., Elliott, R.K., Shapiro, D.A., Hardy, G.E., & Firth-Cozens, J.A. (1988). Client perceptions of significant events in Prescriptive & Exploratory periods of individual therapy. *British Journal of Clinical Psychology*, **27**, 105-114.
- Stiles, W.B., Shapiro, D.A., & Firth-Cozens, J.A. (1988). Do sessions of different treatments have different impacts? *Journal of Counseling Psychology*, **35**, 391-396.
- Stiles, W.B., Shapiro, D.A., & Firth-Cozens, J.A. (1988). Verbal response mode use in contrasting psychotherapies: A within-subjects comparison. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, **56**, 727-733.
- Barkham, M., Firth-Cozens, J., & Shapiro, D.A. (1989). Changes in Prescriptive versus Exploratory therapy: Older clients' responses to therapy. *Counselling Psychology Quarterly*, **2**, 395-403.
- Barkham, M., Shapiro, D.A., & Firth-Cozens, J. (1989). Personal Questionnaire changes in Prescriptive vs. Exploratory psychotherapy. *British Journal of Clinical Psychology*, **28**, 97-107.
- Shapiro, D.A., Firth-Cozens, J., & Stiles, W.B. (1989). The question of therapists' differential effectiveness: A Sheffield Psychotherapy Project addendum. *British Journal of Psychiatry*, **154**, 383-385.
- Stiles, W.B., & Shapiro, D.A. (1989). Abuse of the drug metaphor in psychotherapy process-outcome research. *Clinical Psychology Review*, **9**, 521-543.
- Stiles, W.B., Shapiro, D.A., & Firth-Cozens, J.A. (1989). Therapist differences in the use of verbal response mode forms and intents. *Psychotherapy*, **26**, 314-322.
- Barker, C.B., Pistrang, N., Shapiro, D.A., & Shaw, I. (1990). Coping and helpseeking in the UK adult population. *British Journal of Clinical Psychology*, **29**, 271-285.
- Barkham, M., & Shapiro, D.A. (1990). Brief psychotherapeutic interventions for job-related distress: Pilot cases in Prescriptive and Exploratory therapy. *Counselling Psychology Quarterly*, **3**, 133-147.
- Shapiro, D.A., Barkham, M., Hardy, G.E., & Morrison, L.A. (1990). The Second Sheffield Psychotherapy Project: Rationale, design and preliminary outcome data. *British Journal of Medical Psychology*, **63**, 97-108.
- Shapiro, D.A., & Firth-Cozens, J.A. (1990). Two year follow-up of the Sheffield Psychotherapy Project. *British Journal of Psychiatry*, **157**, 389-391.
- Stiles, W.B., Elliott, R.K., Llewelyn, S.P., Firth-Cozens, J.A., Margison, F., Shapiro, D.A., & Hardy, G.E. (1990). Assimilation of problematic experiences in psychotherapy. *Psychotherapy*, **27**, 411-420.
- Stiles, W.B., Shapiro, D.A., & Firth-Cozens, J.A. (1990). Correlations of session evaluations with treatment outcome. *British Journal of Clinical Psychology*, **29**, 13-21.
- Reynolds, S., & Shapiro, D.A. (1991). Stress reduction in transition: Conceptual problems in the design, implementation and evaluation of worksite stress management interventions. *Human Relations*, **44**, 717-733.
- Stiles, W.B., Morrison, L.A., Haw, S.K., Harper, H., Firth-Cozens, J., & Shapiro, D.A. (1991). A longitudinal study of assimilation in Exploratory psychotherapy. *Psychotherapy*, **28**, 195-206.
- Shapiro, D.A., Barkham, M., Reynolds, S., Hardy, G., & Stiles, W.B. (1992). Prescriptive and Exploratory psychotherapies: Toward an integration based on the assimilation model. *Journal of Psychotherapy Integration*, **2**, 253-272.
- Shapiro, D.A., & Startup, M.J. (1992). Measuring therapist adherence in Exploratory psychotherapy. *Psychotherapy Research*, **2**, 193-203.
- Stiles, W.B., Barkham, M., Shapiro, D.A., & Firth-Cozens, J. (1992). Treatment order and thematic continuity between contrasting psychotherapies: Exploring an implication of the assimilation model. *Psychotherapy Research*, **2**, 112-124.
- Barker, C., Pistrang, N., Shapiro, D.A., Davis, S., & Shaw, I. (1993). *You in Mind*: A preventive mental health television series. *British Journal of Clinical Psychology*, **32**, 281-293.
- Barkham, M., Stiles, W.B., & Shapiro, D.A. (1993). The shape of change: Longitudinal assessment of personal problems. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, **61**, 667-677.

- Mathers, N, Shipton, G., & Shapiro, D.A. (1993). The impact of short-term counselling on General Health Questionnaire Scores. *British Journal of Guidance and Counselling*, **21**, 310-318.
- Reynolds, S., Taylor, E., & Shapiro, D.A. (1993). Session impact in stress management training. *Journal of Occupational and Organizational Psychology*, **66**, 99-113.
- Reynolds, S., Taylor, E., & Shapiro, D.A. (1993). Impact and outcome in stress management training. *Journal of Community and Applied Social Psychology*, **3**, 325-338.
- Startup, M.J., & Shapiro, D.A. (1993). Dimensions of cognitive therapy for depression: A confirmatory factor analysis. *Cognitive Therapy and Research*, **17**, 139-151.
- Startup, M.J., & Shapiro, D.A. (1993). Therapist treatment fidelity in Prescriptive vs. Exploratory psychotherapy. *British Journal of Clinical Psychology*, **32**, 443-456.
- Stiles, W.B., Barkham, M., & Shapiro, D.A. (1993). Lack of synchronised seasonal variation in intensity of psychological problems. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology*, **102**, 388-394.
- Stiles, W.B., Shapiro, D.A., & Barkham, M. (1993). Research directions for psychotherapy integration: Contributions to a roundtable. *Journal of Psychotherapy Integration*, **3**, 91-131.
- Agnew, R.M., Harper, H., Shapiro, D.A., & Barkham, M. (1994). Resolving a challenge to the therapeutic relationship: A single-case study. *British Journal of Medical Psychology*, **67**, 155-170.
- Elliott, R., Shapiro, D.A., Firth-Cozens, J., Stiles, W.B., Hardy, G.E., Llewlyn, S.P., & Margison, F.R. (1994). Comprehensive Process Analysis of insight events in cognitive-behavioral and psychodynamic-interpersonal psychotherapies. *Journal of Counseling Psychology*, **41**, 449-463.
- Field, S.D., Barkham, M., Shapiro, D.A., & Stiles, W.B. (1994). Assessment of assimilation in psychotherapy: A quantitative case study of problematic experiences with a significant other. *Journal of Counseling Psychology*, **41**, 397-406.
- Luborsky, L., Popp, C., Barber, J.P., & Shapiro, D.A. (eds.).(1994). Special Issue: Seven transference-related measures. *Psychotherapy Research*, **4**, 151-286.
- Shapiro, D.A., Barkham, M., Rees, A., Hardy, G.E., Reynolds, S., & Startup, M. (1994). Effects of treatment duration and severity of depression on the effectiveness of cognitive-behavioural and psychodynamic-interpersonal psychotherapy. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, **62**, 522-534.
- Shapiro, D.A., Barkham, M., Rees, A., Hardy, G.E., Reynolds, S., & Startup, M. (1994). Looking as strongly as we should in the right places in psychotherapy research. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, **62**, 539-542.
- Stiles, W.B., Reynolds, S., Hardy, G.E., Rees, A., Barkham, M., & Shapiro, D.A. (1994). Evaluation and description of psychotherapy sessions by clients using the Session Evaluation Questionnaire and the Session Impacts Scale. *Journal of Counseling Psychology*, **41**, 175-185.
- Stiles, W.B., & Shapiro, D.A. (1994). Disabuse of the drug metaphor: Psychotherapy process-outcome correlations. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, **62**, 942-948.
- Hardy, G.E., Barkham, M., Shapiro, D.A., Reynolds, S., Rees, A., & Stiles, W.B. (1995). Credibility and outcome of cognitive-behavioural and psychodynamic-interpersonal psychotherapy. *British Journal of Clinical Psychology*, **34**, 555-569.
- Hardy, G.E., Barkham, M., Shapiro, D.A., Stiles, W.B., Rees, A., & Reynolds, S. (1995). Impact of Cluster C personality disorders on outcomes of contrasting brief psychotherapies for depression. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, **63**, 997-1004.
- Norcross, J., Glass, C.R., Arnkoff, D.B., Horowitz, M.J., Karasu, B., Lambert, M.J., Shoham, V., Stiles, W.B., Shapiro, D.A., Barkham, M., & Strupp, H.H. (1995). A roundtable on psychotherapy integration: Common factors, technical eclecticism, and psychotherapy research. *Journal of Psychotherapy Practice and Research*, **4**, 248-271.
- Shapiro, D.A. (1995). Finding out how psychotherapies help people change. *Psychotherapy Research*, **5**, 1-21.

- Shapiro, D.A., Rees, A., Barkham, M., Hardy, G., Reynolds, S., & Startup, M. (1995). Effects of treatment duration and severity of depression on the maintenance of gains following cognitive-behavioural and psychodynamic-interpersonal psychotherapy. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, **63**, 378-387.
- Stiles, W.B., & Shapiro, D.A. (1995). Verbal exchange structure of brief psychodynamic-interpersonal and cognitive-behavioural psychotherapy. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, **63**, 15-27.
- Stiles, W.B., Shapiro, D.A., & Barkham, M. (1995). Common factors, technical eclecticism, and psychotherapy research. In Norcross, J.C. (Ed). A roundtable on psychotherapy integration. *Journal of Psychotherapy Practice and Research*, **4**, 248-271.
- Stiles, W.B., Shapiro, D.A., Harper, H., & Morrison, L. (1995). Therapist contributions to psychotherapeutic assimilation: An alternative to the drug metaphor. *British Journal of Medical Psychology*, **68**, 1-13.
- Barkham, M., Rees, A., Shapiro, D.A., Stiles, W.B., Agnew, R.M., Halstead, J., Culverwell, A., & Harrington, V.M.G. (1996). Outcomes of time-limited psychotherapy in applied settings: Replicating the Second Sheffield Psychotherapy Project. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, **64**, 1079-1085.
- Barkham, M., Rees, A., Stiles, W.B., Shapiro, D.A., Hardy, G.E., & Reynolds, S. (1996). Dose-effect relations in time-limited psychotherapy for depression. *Journal of Consulting and Psychology*, **64**, 927-935.
- Reynolds, S., Stiles, W.B., Barkham, M., Shapiro, D.A., Hardy, G.E., & Rees, A. (1996). Acceleration of changes in session impact during contrasting time-limited psychotherapies. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, **64**, 577-586.
- Shapiro, D.A. (1996). "Validated" treatments and evidence-based psychological services. *Clinical Psychology: Science and Practice*, **3**, 256-259.
- Stiles, W.B., Startup, M., Hardy, G.E., Barkham, M., Rees, A., Shapiro, D.A., & Reynolds, S. (1996). Therapist session intentions in cognitive-behavioral and psychodynamic-interpersonal psychotherapy. *Journal of Counseling Psychology*, **43**, 402-414.
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- Hardy, G.E., Shapiro, D.A., & Borrill, C.S. (1997). Levels of fatigue and links with minor psychiatric disorder, demographic occupational and work role factors in the workforce of the National Health Service. *Journal of Psychosomatic Research*, **43**, 83-92.
- Taylor, E., Folkard, S. & Shapiro, D.A. (1997). Shiftwork advantages as predictors of health. *International Journal of Occupational and Environmental Health, Supplement 3*, 20-29.
- Wall, T.D., Bolden, R.I., Borrill, C.S., Carter, A.J., Golya, D.A., Hardy, G.E., Haynes, C.E., Rick, J.E., Shapiro, D.A., & West, M.A. (1997). Minor psychiatric disorder in NHS trust staff: occupational and gender differences. *British Journal of Psychiatry*, **171**, 519-523.
- Agnew-Davies, R., Stiles, W.B., Hardy, G.E., Barkham, M., & Shapiro, D.A. (1998). Alliance structure assessed by the Agnew Relationship Measure (ARM). *British Journal of Clinical Psychology*, **37**, 155-172.
- Hardy, G.E., Rees, A., Barkham, M., Shapiro, D.A., Field, S.D., & Elliott, R. (1998). 'Whingeing versus working': Comprehensive Process Analysis of a vague awareness event. *Psychotherapy Research*, **8**, 334-353.
- Macran, S., & Shapiro, D.A. (1998). The role of personal therapy for therapists: A review. *British Journal of Medical Psychology*, **71**, 13-25.
- Stiles, W.B., Agnew-Davies, R., Hardy, G.E., Barkham, M., & Shapiro, D.A. (1998). Relations of the alliance with psychotherapy outcome: Findings in the Second Sheffield Psychotherapy Project. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, **66**, 791-802.
- Barkham, M., Shapiro, D.A., Hardy, G.E., & Rees, A. (1999). Psychotherapy in two-plus-one sessions: Outcomes of a randomised controlled trial of cognitive-behavioral and psychodynamic-interpersonal therapy. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, **67**, 201-211.

- Hardy, G.E., Aldridge, J., Davidson, C., Rowe, C., Reilly, S., & Shapiro, D.A. (1999). Therapist responsiveness to client attachment styles and issues observed in client-identified significant events in psychodynamic-interpersonal psychotherapy. *Psychotherapy Research*, **9**, 36-53.
- Hardy, G.E., Shapiro, D.A., Haynes, C.E., & Rick, J.E. (1999). Validation of the General Health Questionnaire using a sample of employees from England's Health Care Services. *Psychological Assessment*, **11**, 159-165.
- Macran, S., Ross, H., Hardy, G.E., & Shapiro, D.A. (1999). The importance of considering clients' perspectives in psychotherapy research. *Journal of Mental Health*, **8**, 325-337.
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- Barkham, M., Shapiro, D.A., Reynolds, S.A., Hardy, G.E., & Startup, M.J. (1992). Design and rationale of the Second Sheffield Psychotherapy Project. World Congress of Cognitive Therapy, Toronto, Ontario.
- Field, S., Barkham, M., & Shapiro, D.A. (1992). Testing for assimilation of problematic experiences in Exploratory therapy: A case study approach. Paper presented at the 9th Annual Meeting of the Society for Psychotherapy Research, Ravenscar.
- Reynolds, S.A., Barkham, M., & Shapiro, D.A. (1992). Impacts of Prescriptive and Exploratory sessions on clients and therapists. Paper presented at the 9th Annual Meeting of the Society for Psychotherapy Research, Ravenscar.
- Reynolds, S.A., Barkham, M., & Shapiro, D.A. (1992). Impacts of Prescriptive and Exploratory sessions on clients and therapists. Paper presented at the 23rd International Meeting of the Society for Psychotherapy Research, San Francisco.
- Reynolds, S.A., Rees, A., Hardy, G.E., Shapiro, D.A., & Barkham, M. (1992). Impacts of Prescriptive and Exploratory sessions on clients and therapists. Paper presented at the World Congress of Cognitive Therapy, Toronto, Canada.
- Stiles, W.B., Reynolds, S., Barkham, M., Shapiro, D.A., Rees, A., & Hardy, G.E. (1992). Psychotherapy session impact: Comparison of two measures. British Psychological Society. London Conference.
- Shapiro, D.A., & Barkham, M. (1992). Choosing the treatment you can afford. Keynote presentation, Sixth Psychotherapy Conference of The Association of University of Teachers of Psychiatry, University of Warwick.
- Shapiro, D.A., Barkham, M., Hardy, G.E., Rees, A., Reynolds, S. A., & Startup, M.J. (1992). The effects of modality and duration of treatment on outcomes with clients with mild, moderate, and severe depression. Paper presented at the 9th Annual Meeting of the Society for Psychotherapy Research, Ravenscar.

- Shapiro, D.A., Barkham, M., Hardy, G.E., Rees, A., Reynolds, S.A., & Startup, M.J. (1992). The effects of modality and duration of treatment on outcomes with clients with mild, moderate, and severe depression. Paper presented at the 23rd International Meeting of the Society for Psychotherapy Research, San Francisco.
- Shapiro, D.A., Barkham, M., Hardy, G.E., Rees, A., Reynolds, S.A., & Startup, M.J. (1992). The effects of treatment modality and duration on depression: Comparative treatment outcomes. Paper presented at the World Congress of Cognitive Therapy, Toronto, Ontario.
- Shapiro, D.A., Barkham, M., Reynolds, S.A., Hardy, G.E., & Stiles, W.B. (1992). The assimilation model as a tool for treatment design: Toward an integration of Prescriptive and Exploratory therapies. Paper presented at the 9th Annual Meeting of the Society for Psychotherapy Research, Ravenscar.
- Shapiro, D.A. (1993). Psychotherapy of depression: A success story? British Association Science Festival (Psychology Section), Keele University.
- Shapiro, D.A. (1993). Recent findings from the Sheffield psychotherapy research programme. Royal College of Psychiatrists, Annual Meeting, Scarborough.
- Shapiro, D.A., Barkham, M., & Rees, A. (1993). Invited address: How much is enough? Dose-effect relationships in the Sheffield Psychotherapy Projects. European Meeting of the Society for Psychotherapy Research, Budapest.
- Shapiro, D.A., Barkham, M., Rees, A., Hardy, G.E., Reynolds, S.A., & Startup, M.J. (1993). Effects of treatment method and duration on the outcome of psychotherapy for depression. Mental Health Foundation research conference, Balliol College, Oxford.
- Stiles, W.B., Reynolds, S.A., Barkham, M., Shapiro, D.A., Rees, A., & Hardy, G.E. (1993). Measures of sessions impact on psychotherapy clients. Annual Meeting of the Society for Psychotherapy Research (UK Branch), Ravenscar, North Yorkshire.
- Stiles, W.B., Reynolds, S.A., Barkham, M., Shapiro, D.A., Rees, A., & Hardy, G.E. (1993). Psychotherapy session impact: Comparison of two measures. British Psychological Society, Blackpool.
- Barkham, M., Rees, A., Shapiro, D.A., Hardy, G., & Reynolds, S. (1994). The dose-effect curve and clinically significant change. International Meeting, Society for Psychotherapy Research, York.
- Eggleton, S., Gledhill, A., & Shapiro, D.A. (1994). Developing a model for implementation of evaluative research. International Meeting, Society for Psychotherapy Research, York.
- Field, S., Shankland, M.C., Barkham, M., Shapiro, D.A., & Stiles, W.B. (1994). Analyses of client and therapist contributions to the assimilation process: An intensive single case study. International Meeting, Society for Psychotherapy Research, York.
- Hardy, G., Reynolds, S., Shapiro, D.A., & Barkham, M. (1994). Psychotherapy and the experience of work. International Meeting, Society for Psychotherapy Research, York.
- Harper, H., & Shapiro, D.A. (1994). How are client confrontation challenges resolved? Task analysis of significant events in a psychodynamic/interpersonal therapy. International Meeting, Society for Psychotherapy Research, York.
- Haynes, C., Shapiro, D.A., Wall, T.D., & Jackson, P.R. (1994). The effects of managerial styles on subordinate mental health in the NHS. British Psychological Society, Brighton.
- Madill, A., Barkham, M., & Shapiro, D.A. (1994). A discourse analytic approach to change processes in psychotherapy. International Meeting, Society for Psychotherapy Research, York.
- Mellor-Clark, J., Shapiro, D.A., & Barkham, M. (1994). Process and outcome of RELATE couple counselling: Preliminary findings. International Meeting, Society for Psychotherapy Research, York.
- Rees, A., Hardy, G.E., Field, S., Barkham, M., Shapiro, D.A., & Elliott, R. (1994). "Wingeing versus working": A Comprehensive Process Analysis of a vague awareness event. International Meeting, Society for Psychotherapy Research, York.
- Shapiro, D.A. (1994). Workshop contribution: Ensuring the impact of service evaluation projects. British Psychological Society Clinical Division, Brighton.

- Shapiro, D.A. (1994). Finding out how psychotherapies help people change. Presidential Address, International Meeting, Society for Psychotherapy Research, York.
- Shapiro, D.A., Rees, A., Barkham, M., Hardy, G., Reynolds, S., & Startup, M. (1994). There's more to outcome than pre-post change. International Meeting, Society for Psychotherapy Research, York.
- Barkham, M., Shapiro, D.A., & Rees, A. (1995). Clinically significant change in depression: Findings from the Second Sheffield Psychotherapy Project. International Meeting, Society for Psychotherapy Research, Vancouver.
- Barkham, M., Stiles, W.B., Hardy, G., Shapiro, D.A., & Reynolds, S. (1995). Client factors and treatment factors associated with the shape of change in problem domains during psychotherapy. Panel presented to International Meeting, Society for Psychotherapy Research, Vancouver.
- Field, S.D., Stiles, W.B., Barkham, M., & Shapiro, D.A. (1995). Quantitative assessment of assimilation in two cases of psychodynamic-interpersonal psychotherapy. International Meeting, Society for Psychotherapy Research, Vancouver.
- Harper, H., Rees, A., & Shapiro, D.A. (1995). How is client non-engagement made good? Analysing paths to engagement in a psychodynamic-interpersonal therapy. International Meeting, Society for Psychotherapy Research, Vancouver.
- Madill, A., Barkham, M., & Shapiro, D.A. (1995). Construction of anger in one successful psychodynamic-interpersonal psychotherapy: Negotiation of moral context and justification. International Meeting, Society for Psychotherapy Research, Vancouver.
- Reynolds, S., Stiles, W.B., Hardy, G.E., Barkham, M., Shapiro, D.A., & Rees, A. (1995). Relations between session level mood and outcome in psychotherapy for depression. International Meeting, Society for Psychotherapy Research, Vancouver.
- Shapiro, D.A. (1995). A psychotherapy researcher's perspective on economic evaluation and services research. International Meeting, Society for Psychotherapy Research, Vancouver.
- Shapiro, D.A., Stiles, W.B., Barkham, M., & Reynolds, S. (1995). Session level investigations in the Second Sheffield Psychotherapy Project. Panel presentation to International Meeting, Society for Psychotherapy Research, Vancouver.
- Startup, M., & Shapiro, D.A. (1995). Therapist adherence and client outcome in cognitive-behavioral therapy of depression. World Congress of Behavioral and Cognitive Therapies, Copenhagen.
- Taylor, E., Folkard, S., & Shapiro, D.A. (1995). Predictors of the health status of shift workers. 12th International Symposium on Night and Shift Work, Connecticut.
- Taylor, E., Shapiro, D.A., & Folkard, S. (1995). An initial evaluation of a counselling service for shift workers. 12th International Symposium on Night and Shift Work, Connecticut.
- Taylor, E., Shapiro, D.A., & Folkard, S. (1995). An initial evaluation of brief worksite counselling for shift workers. British Psychological Society, Division of Counselling Psychology, Birmingham.
- Barkham, M., Shapiro, D.A., Hardy, G.E. & Rees, A. (1996). Psychotherapy in two-plus-one sessions. Outcomes of a randomised controlled trial. Annual meeting of the Society for Psychotherapy Research, (UK), Ravenscar, North Yorkshire.
- Comtois, K., & Shapiro, D.A. (1996). Development of a 1-page outcome measure for treatment of borderline personality disorder. ISITDBT meeting, Association for Advancement of Behavior Therapy, New York.
- Drozd, J., Samoilov, A., Goldfried, M.R., & Shapiro, D.A. (1996). Therapeutic focus in awareness and corrective experiencing sessions. Paper presented at the Annual International meeting of the Society for Psychotherapy Research, Amelia Island, USA.
- Hardy, G.E., Shapiro, D.A., Borrill, C. & Stride, C. (1996). Fatigue in the workforce of NHS Trusts. Royal College of Psychiatrists and Royal College of Physicians meeting on psychosomatic medicine in the workplace, Royal College of Physicians, London.
- Mackay, H.C., Barkham, M. & Shapiro, D.A. (1996). "It's about not being fearful of, here, expressing what you feel." A single case study of a client anger event. Paper presented at the Annual meeting of the Society for Psychotherapy Research, Amelia Island, USA.

- Mackay, H.C., Barkham, M. & Shapiro, D.A. (1996). Moment by moment emotion in psychotherapy: a quantitative single case study. Annual Meeting of the Society for Psychotherapy Research (UK Branch), Ravenscar, North Yorkshire.
- Stiles, W.B., & Shapiro, D.A. (1996). Verbal exchanges and session impact. European Society for Psychotherapy Research, Cernobbio, Italy.
- Hardy, G.E., Shapiro, D.A., Stiles, W.B., & Barkham, M. (1997). "When and why does cognitive-behavioural treatment appear more effective than psychodynamic-interpersonal treatment?" Paper presented at the British Association for Behavioural and Cognitive Psychotherapies Conference, Canterbury, England.
- Hardy, G.E., Shapiro, D.A., Stiles, W.B., & Barkham, M. (1997). "When and why does cognitive-behavioural treatment appear more effective than psychodynamic-interpersonal treatment?" Paper presented at the XXVII Congress of the European Association for Behavioural and Cognitive Therapies, Venice, Italy.
- Macran, S. Ross H. & Shapiro, D.A. (1997). The importance of considering the user perspective in psychotherapy research. Paper presented at the Annual meeting of the Society for Psychotherapy Research, Geilo, Norway.
- Shapiro, D.A. (1997). New funding arrangements for R & D in the NHS: Opportunity or threat for behavioural and cognitive psychotherapies. British Association for Behavioural and Cognitive Psychotherapies 25th Annual Conference, Canterbury, England.
- Shapiro, D.A. (1997). Psychotherapy of Depression: Process, outcome and research strategies. British Psychological Society, Psychotherapy Section, Scientific Meeting, London.
- Hardy, G.E., Stiles, W.B., Barkham, M., Startup, M., & Shapiro, D.A. (1998). Therapist responsiveness to client interpersonal styles during time limited treatment for depression. Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the Society for Psychotherapy Research, Snowbird, Utah, USA.
- Pote, H., Stratton, P., Cottrell, D., Shapiro, D., & Boston, P. (1998). Developing a manual for systemic family therapy: Research Process & Reflections. Family Research Annual Conference, London.
- Shapiro, D.A. (1998). Building the knowledge base for psychotherapies. Keynote address, 33rd College Congress of the Royal Australian and New Zealand College of Psychiatrists, Melbourne, Australia.
- Shapiro, D.A. (1998). Toward the empirical validation of psychodynamic and interpersonal therapies of depression. Plenary lecture, 33rd College Congress of the Royal Australian and New Zealand College of Psychiatrists, Melbourne, Australia.
- Shapiro, D.A. (1998). Researching the PI model: The Sheffield studies. One-day meeting in honour of Bob Hobson, University of Manchester.
- Hart, K.E., & Shapiro, D.A. (1999). A psychospiritual approach to educating people about forgiveness. Invited paper given at the Lental Forgiveness Conference, Leeds Church Institute, Leeds, March.
- Hart, KE, & Shapiro DA (1999). Secular and Spiritual forgiveness interventions to facilitate addiction recovery. Paper given at the BPS conference "Consciousness and Wellbeing", Oxford, September.
- Hart, K.E. & Shapiro, DA (1999). Teaching people how to forgive: spiritual and non-spiritual approaches. Invited paper given at the International Forgiveness Conference, Findhorn Foundation, Findhorn, Scotland, October.
- Madill, A. & Shapiro, D. A. (1999). How did you find that discourse analysis I did of you conducting therapy? In symposium: Approaching reflexivity, The 18th International Human Science Research Conference, Sheffield UK, 26-29 July 1998.
- Osatuke, K., Stiles, W.B., Shapiro, D.A., & Barkham, M. (1999). The client as community of voices: Analysis of a first session of cognitive-behavior therapy. Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the Society for Psychotherapy Research, Braga, Portugal.
- Pote, H., Stratton, P., Cottrell, D., Shapiro, D., & Boston, P. (1999). Developing a manual for systemic family therapy: Research Process & Reflections. Royal College of Psychiatrists, London.
- Shapiro, D.A. (1999). Establishing the evidence base for psychotherapy integration. Keynote address, Dutch Day of Psychotherapy, Amsterdam, Netherlands, 17 December 1999.

- Shapiro, D.A. (2000). Science and psychotherapy: The state of the art in 2000. Lifetime achievement award invited paper, Society for Psychotherapy Research (UK Chapter) Annual Meeting, Ravenscar, 28 March 2000.
- Shapiro, D.A., Elliott, R., & Stiles, W.B. (2000). Common vs. specific factors: Toward conceptual synthesis. In panel: What works in therapy? Society for Psychotherapy Research, Chicago, 22 June 2000.
- Osatuke, K., Stiles, W.B., Shapiro, D.A., & Barkham, M. (2000). Assimilation patterns in a cognitive-behavioral therapy case. Society for Psychotherapy Research, Chicago, 24 June 2000.
- Hardy, G.E., Barkham, M., Cahill, J., Rees, A., Shapiro, D.A., & Macaskill, N.D. (2000). Predicting outcome in clients attending a cognitive-behavioural clinic for depression. Annual Conference, British Association for Behavioural and Cognitive Psychotherapies, London, 22 July 2000.
- Keeley, H., Williams, C., Shapiro, D.A., & Macaskill, N.D. (2000). A national survey of BABCP accredited therapists' attitudes towards and use of structured self-help materials. Annual Conference, British Association for Behavioural and Cognitive Psychotherapies, London, 20 July 2000.
- Brugha, T., Wheatley, S., Shapiro, D., Jones, D., Culverwell, A., Friedman, T., & Kirwan, P. (2000). Randomised trial of antenatal intervention to prevent post-natal depression. Marce Society, Manchester, September 2000.
- Shapiro, D.A. (2001). Building the evidence base for psychotherapies. Invited address, 14th Research Conference on Mental Health, Research Council of Norway, Oyer, 12th February
- Shapiro, D.A. (2001). Toward the empirical validation of psychodynamic and interpersonal therapies of depression. Invited address, 14th Research Conference on Mental Health, Research Council of Norway, Oyer, 13th February.
- Shapiro, D.A. (2001). Methodological pluralism in psychotherapy research. Invited address, 14th Research Conference on Mental Health, Research Council of Norway, Oyer, 14th February.
- Shapiro, D.A., Proudfoot, J., Swain, S., & Gray, J.A. (2001). Computer-based cognitive-behaviour therapy of anxiety and depression. Conference on Psychological Therapies in the NHS, Brighton, February.
- Hardy, G.E., Shapiro, D.A., Barkham, M., Rees, A., Stiles, W.B., Llewelyn, S.P., Leach, C., & Lucock, M. (2001). Improving the quality of psychotherapy sessions: Attending to client differences. Conference on Psychological Therapies in the NHS, Brighton, February.
- Shapiro, D.A. (2001). Strategic directions in psychological therapies R & D to realise the National Service Framework for Mental Health. Conference on Psychological Therapies in the NHS, Brighton, February.
- Shapiro, D.A., Leach, C., Diggle, P., Lucock, M., Iveson, S., & Barkham, M. (2001). Testing the Phase Model with the CORE outcome measure in routine psychological therapies practice. Society for Psychotherapy Research, UK & Continental European Joint Meeting, Leiden, March.
- Leach, C., Lucock, M., Iveson, S., Shapiro, D.A., Barkham, M., & Lawrence, A. (2001). Use of the CORE-OM in primary and community care settings: A comparison of the factor structures of the CORE-OM, BDI, BAI and IIP-32. Society for Psychotherapy Research, UK & Continental European Joint Meeting, Leiden, March.
- Shapiro, D.A. (2001). Renewing the scientist-practitioner model for the second century of clinical psychology. M B Shapiro Award Lecture, Division of Clinical Psychology of the British Psychological Society, Glasgow, 29th March.
- Barkham, M., & Shapiro, D.A. (2002). Research overview: Psychological therapies for common mental health problems. Society for Psychotherapy Research meeting on NHS priorities and needs research agenda for psychological therapies, Oxford, December.
- Shapiro, D.A. (2002). Research on brief therapies: Origins, achievements and current issues. Society for Psychotherapy Research, Annual Meeting, Santa Barbara, California, June.
- Shapiro, D.A. (2002). Empirically supported computerised cognitive-behaviour therapy: Efficacy, effectiveness and change mechanisms. British Association for Behavioural and Cognitive Psychotherapy, Warwick, July.
- Shapiro, D.A., Proudfoot, J., Gray, J.A., Cavanagh, K., Everett, B., McCrone, P., Knapp, M., Ryden, C., Ilson, S., Goldberg, D., Marks, I.M., Dawson, J. (2002). Beating the blues: computerised cognitive-behaviour

therapy to meet National Service Framework requirements. Society for Psychotherapy Research (UK), Ravenscar, March.

Shapiro, D.A. (2002). Research on brief therapies: Origins, achievements and current issues. Keynote Address, World Congress of Psychotherapy, Trondheim, Norway, August.

Shapiro, D. A. (2003). Computerised cognitive-behaviour therapy in primary care. Primary Care 2003, NEC Birmingham, 9th May.

Shapiro, D.A. (2003). Evidence-based practice in psychological therapies: A scientist-practitioner perspective. Keynote Address, British Association for Behavioural and Cognitive Psychotherapies, York, 17th July.

Shapiro, D.A., Proudfoot, J., Gray, J.A., Ryden, C., McCrone, P., Knapp, M., Goldberg, D., Cavanagh, K., van den Berg, S., & Dawson, J. (2003). Building the evidence base for computerised CBT: A progress report on *Beating the Blues*. British Association for Behavioural and Cognitive Psychotherapies, York, 17th July.

Van den Berg, S., & Shapiro, D.A. (2003). Effectiveness of computerised cognitive-behaviour therapy in routine primary care. Society for Psychotherapy Research (UK), Ravenscar, 26th March.